## Benchmark Index Returns

Various indices are generally accepted in the investment community as a reasonable indication of the performance of a specific asset class or investment market, and are commonly used as a benchmark against which to measure the performance of your own portfolio.
The table below presents a selection of indices covering major asset classes, sectors and international markets.

| May 31, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canadian Dollar (\$US/\$CA) 73.51 | -0.19\% | 0.04\% | -0.43\% | -7.02\% | -5.80\% | 0.45\% | -0.14\% | -0.98\% | -2.71\% | -2.07\% | 0.04\% | 0.28\% |
| Name | 1M | 3M | YTD | 1Y\% | 2 Y | 3 Y | 4 Y | 5 Y | 10Y | 15 Y | 20 Y | 25 Y |
| Canada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 91-Day T-Bill | 0.35\% | 1.09\% | 1.80\% | 3.41\% | 1.87\% | 1.29\% | 1.40\% | 1.44\% | 1.09\% |  |  |  |
| FTSE TMX Short Term Bond | -0.90\% | 0.75\% | 1.35\% | 0.92\% | -1.69\% | -0.67\% | 0.50\% | $122 \%$ | 40\% |  |  |  |
| FISE TMX Short Term Bond | -0.90\% | 0.75\% | 1.35\% | 0.92\% | -1.69\% | -0.67\% | 0.50\% | 1.22\% | 1.40\% |  |  |  |
| FTSE TMX Universe Bond | -1.69\% | 1.42\% | 2.47\% | 0.86\% | -3.96\% | -3.22\% | -0.75\% | 0.76\% | 1.84\% |  |  |  |
| FTSE TMX High Yield Bond | -0.21\% | 0.52\% | 2.26\% | 3.15\% | -0.62\% | 4.96\% | 3.35\% | 3.41\% | 4.64\% |  |  |  |
| Canadian Equities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S\&P/TSX Composite | -4.95\% | -2.40\% | 2.27\% | -2.46\% | 2.59\% | 12.10\% | 8.36\% | 7.27\% | 7.66\% | 5.03\% | 8.35\% | 6.53\% |
| S\&P/TSX SmallCap | -4.06\% | -5.58\% | -0.91\% | -9.33\% | -4.76\% | 14.57\% | 7.51\% | 3.24\% | 4.38\% | 2.52\% | 4.84\% |  |
| S\&P/TSX Composite Dividend | -5.66\% | -3.50\% | 0.74\% | -3.96\% | 5.37\% | 13.99\% | 8.86\% | 7.75\% | 8.26\% | - |  |  |
| S\&P/TSX Equity Income | -5.57\% | -2.75\% | 1.37\% | -8.51\% | 6.37\% | 17.82\% | 9.05\% | 8.53\% | 6.98\% | 6.90\% |  |  |
| S\&P/TSX Preferred Share | -1.12\% | -6.93\% | -1.12\% | -14.86\% | -8.13\% | 6.30\% | 1.96\% | -0.53\% | 0.35\% | 1.89\% | 2.05\% |  |
| S\&P/TSX Sectors (\$CA) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cdn. Energy | -8.56\% | -8.25\% | -8.94\% | -15.52\% | 34.52\% | 45.95\% | 15.60\% | 5.32\% | 1.79\% | -1.47\% | 5.58\% |  |
| Cdn. Materials | -10.49\% | -1.24\% | -0.14\% | -5.62\% | -0.18\% | 5.11\% | 11.91\% | 7.26\% | 4.09\% | 0.35\% | 6.98\% | 5.26\% |
| Cdn. Industrials | -3.14\% | -0.68\% | 3.93\% | 14.96\% | 7.18\% | 15.28\% | 11.21\% | 10.44\% | 12.44\% | 10.24\% | 11.53\% | 8.46\% |
| Cdn. Consumer Discretionary | -3.81\% | -2.11\% | 2.08\% | 8.71\% | -1.11\% | 15.70\% | 10.00\% | 5.17\% | 10.69\% | 9.24\% | 8.87\% | 6.92\% |
| Cdn. Consumer Staples | -5.92\% | -0.67\% | 1.73\% | 6.88\% | 12.11\% | 11.98\% | 9.17\% | 11.29\% | 13.46\% | 12.87\% | 10.35\% | 11.82\% |
| Cdn. Health Care | -4.29\% | -8.79\% | 3.90\% | -28.55\% | -46.60\% | -28.11\% | -34.38\% | -25.60\% | -10.99\% | -2.26\% | -3.95\% | -3.15\% |
| Cdn. Financials | -5.19\% | -7.92\% | -0.49\% | -7.32\% | 0.24\% | 15.69\% | 8.11\% | 6.96\% | 9.70\% | 8.02\% | 9.71\% |  |
| Cdn. Information Technology | 9.07\% | 21.28\% | 36.48\% | 34.43\% | 0.01\% | 7.07\% | 16.55\% | 19.09\% | 19.67\% | 12.20\% | 12.40\% |  |
| Cdn. Telecommunication Services | -8.22\% | -2.85\% | -0.33\% | -5.13\% | 3.09\% | 8.62\% | 4.59\% | 7.37\% | 8.81\% | 9.11\% | 10.82\% | 7.59\% |
| Cdn. Utilities | -1.55\% | 6.24\% | 7.62\% | -7.74\% | 2.38\% | 7.76\% | 8.96\% | 11.43\% | 8.14\% | 6.85\% | 8.91\% | 8.38\% |
| Cdn. Real Estate | -4.59\% | -8.05\% | 2.12\% | -7.81\% | -2.91\% | 9.13\% | 1.58\% | 3.78\% | 7.00\% | 7.40\% | 9.57\% | 8.20\% |
| Global Gold | -7.67\% | 11.34\% | 6.68\% | 2.74\% | -3.45\% | -1.58\% | 13.51\% | 10.93\% | 5.05\% | 0.68\% | 4.03\% |  |
| Global Mining | -8.17\% | -3.05\% | -2.97\% | -1.22\% | 0.33\% | 10.88\% | 14.14\% | 11.00\% | 7.16\% | 1.50\% |  |  |
| S\&P/TSX Cdn. REIT | -3.93\% | -8.19\% | 0.97\% | -8.57\% | -1.81\% | 8.72\% | 1.51\% | 4.22\% | 5.08\% | 7.05\% | 8.89\% | 9.52\% |
| U.S. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S\&P 500 (LargeCap) | 0.63\% | 5.70\% | 10.13\% | 10.69\% | 7.53\% | 12.42\% | 13.06\% | 12.12\% | 15.11\% | 12.08\% | 9.72\% | 7.21\% |
| Russell 2000 | -0.74\% | -7.39\% | 0.39\% | 2.52\% | -5.53\% | 8.74\% | 6.07\% | 3.76\% | 10.34\% | 9.56\% | 8.52\% | 6.64\% |
| Russell 2000 Growth | 0.21\% | -3.62\% | 5.32\% | 10.43\% | -7.28\% | 4.16\% | 5.44\% | 3.76\% | 10.90\% | 10.11\% | 8.86\% | 5.80\% |
| Russell 2000 Value | -1.78\% | -11.30\% | -4.63\% | -4.81\% | -4.04\% | 13.09\% | 5.90\% | 3.10\% | 9.39\% | 8.71\% | 7.93\% | 6.97\% |
| International \& Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| London FTSE 100 (UK) | -6.15\% | -2.00\% | 5.13\% | 7.54\% | 5.97\% | 10.59\% | 4.41\% | 2.82\% | 5.93\% | 4.23\% | 5.46\% | 3.12\% |
| Frankfurt DAX 30 (Germany) | -4.84\% | 2.33\% | 12.69\% | 16.34\% | -0.12\% | 8.51\% | 6.45\% | 3.60\% | 7.33\% | 4.97\% | 8.06\% | 3.79\% |
| S\&P/ASX 50 (Australia) | -4.67\% | -5.38\% | -1.89\% | 0.23\% | 1.57\% | 10.31\% | 4.80\% | 5.58\% | 6.54\% | 5.67\% | 8.86\% | 8.18\% |
| World (Net) | -0.81\% | 3.81\% | 9.00\% | 9.78\% | 4.64\% | 10.47\% | 10.06\% | 8.86\% | 11.61\% | 8.42\% | 8.10\% | 5.54\% |
| World ex-USA | -4.06\% | 0.85\% | 7.11\% | 9.83\% | 2.59\% | 8.93\% | 6.41\% | 4.95\% | 7.96\% | 5.09\% | 6.98\% | 4.50\% |
| Europe | -5.50\% | 0.81\% | 9.43\% | 13.30\% | 3.86\% | 10.62\% | 7.30\% | 5.73\% | 8.23\% | 5.14\% | 6.97\% | 4.32\% |
| Japan | 2.06\% | 6.44\% | 9.24\% | 12.89\% | 1.44\% | 4.21\% | 5.50\% | 3.18\% | 8.27\% | 5.10\% | 6.10\% | 3.55\% |
| EAFE (Net) | -4.05\% | 0.87\% | 7.27\% | 10.84\% | 2.02\% | 8.05\% | 5.73\% | 4.23\% | 7.47\% | 4.63\% | 6.38\% | 3.90\% |
| EM (Emerging Markets) | -1.46\% | 0.20\% | 1.60\% | -1.13\% | -8.71\% | 3.40\% | 1.98\% | 0.70\% | 5.11\% | 3.34\% | 8.60\% | 6.38\% |
| EM Latin America | -0.54\% | 2.85\% | 6.54\% | 4.12\% | 6.68\% | 14.05\% | 0.83\% | 3.23\% | 2.18\% | 0.18\% | 9.13\% | 6.74\% |
| EMU (European Monetary Union) | -5.31\% | 0.67\% | 12.06\% | 17.05\% | 1.96\% | 10.80\% | 7.12\% | 4.96\% | 8.63\% | 4.16\% | 6.68\% | 4.03\% |
| ACWI ex-USA | -3.35\% | 0.67\% | 5.55\% | 6.61\% | -0.84\% | 7.27\% | 5.11\% | 3.73\% | 7.21\% | 4.62\% | 7.02\% | 4.59\% |

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